

Draw a diagram and justify all steps.

## Using the Segment Addition Postulate

Given:  $B$  is between  $A$  and  $C$ .  
 $AB$  is 6 less than 5 times  $BC$ .  
 $AC$  is 66 cm long.

Find:  $AB$  and  $BC$ 

$$\boxed{1} AB = 5BC - 6 \quad \boxed{1} AB + BC = AC \quad [\text{Seg. Add. Post.}]$$

$$AC = 66 \text{ cm} \quad 5BC - 6 + BC = 66$$

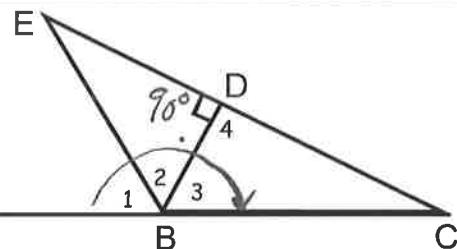
$$6BC = 72$$

$$\boxed{BC = 12 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\boxed{2} AB = 5(12) - 6$$

$$\boxed{AB = 54 \text{ cm}}$$

$\overline{BD}$  bisects  $\angle EBC$ .  
Find the measures of all of  
the numbered angles if  $m\angle 3 = 55^\circ$ .  
Justify any equations that are used.



$$\boxed{1} m\angle 3 = 55^\circ \quad [\text{Given}]$$

$$\boxed{2} \angle 2 \cong \angle 3 \quad [\text{Def. of } \angle \text{ bisector}]$$

$$\boxed{m\angle 2 = 55^\circ} \quad [\text{Def. of } \cong \angle]$$

$$\boxed{3} m\angle 1 + m\angle 2 + m\angle 3 = 180^\circ \quad [\angle \text{ Add. Post.}]$$

$$m\angle 1 + 110 = 180^\circ$$

$$\boxed{m\angle 1 = 70^\circ}$$

$$\boxed{4} m\angle 4 + m\angle EOB = 180^\circ \quad [\angle \text{ Add. Post.}]$$

$$m\angle 4 + 90 = 180^\circ$$

$$\boxed{m\angle 4 = 90^\circ}$$

Draw a diagram and justify all steps.

Given: Q is in the interior of  $\angle MNP$

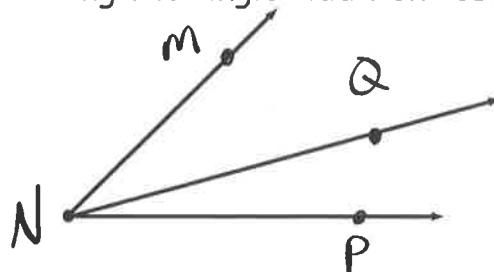
$$m\angle MNQ = x^2 - 8$$

$$m\angle QNP = 6x + 3$$

$$m\angle MNP = 50^\circ$$

Find:  $m\angle MNQ$  and  $m\angle QNP$

Using the Angle Addition Postulate



$$\boxed{1} \quad m\angle MNQ + m\angle QNP = m\angle MNP \quad \{\text{Add. Post.}\}$$

$$x^2 - 8 + 6x + 3 = 50$$

$$x^2 + 6x - 55 = 0$$

$$(x+11)(x-5) = 0$$

$$x = -11, 5$$

$$\boxed{2} \quad x = -11 \quad x = 5$$

$$m\angle MNQ = 13^\circ$$

$$m\angle QNP = 63^\circ$$

$$\boxed{m\angle MNQ = 17^\circ \\ m\angle QNP = 33^\circ}$$

$x$  No neg. measures.